

OUR PAPER
COVERS THE
DISTRICT

The Carbon Chronicle

OUR PRINTING
EXCELLS ANY
CITY WORK

VOLUME 9; NUMBER 36

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1931

\$2.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

Thanksgiving Day In Canada

To Newfoundland, the oldest colony of the British Empire belongs the honor of having the first Thanksgiving celebration on this continent. This was in 1578 and it was conducted by a clergyman who accompanied the expedition which under Sir Martin Frobisher brought the first British immigrants to the New World. It must have been a stirring and a picturesque ceremony and they had much to be thankful for after their voyage. In those days the voyage was a really hazardous adventure. To the perils of the sea in the little coracles that were the ancestors of the modern greyhounds were added the possible attention of buccaneers of the ocean who knew neither flag nor race when they saw a chance to plunder as well as the navy of the nation with which the nationals of the adventurers or rather their kings and princes happened at the time to be at war.

Canada was somewhat slow to take up the idea. It is true that the Churches observed the harvest festival but Thanksgiving does not seem to have been a national day of celebration until October 9, 1879 when it was ordained that a day of general Thanksgiving should be held and this was duly observed on November 6th following.

There had been days of observance of Thanksgiving for special events before this. Upper Canada proclaimed a Day of Thanksgiving in June 1816 to mark the close of the Napoleonic wars while a Day of Thanksgiving for the whole of Canada was proclaimed on March 1, 1872 for the restoration to health of the then Prince of Wales who was afterwards King Edward VII.

The phraseology of the succeeding Thanksgiving proclamations has varied

little since the first one was written. In the early days of the present century Canadian Thanksgiving Day was made to correspond with that of the United States and there were some advantages in this arrangement but it was felt that the date chosen by the Republic—the last Thursday in November—was late to serve the original purpose of the Canadian celebration, a thanksgiving for the harvest and a Thursday in October was chosen for a year or two. Afterwards to suit the convenience of travellers and others whose business took them away from home, a Monday was chosen.

During the 1921 session of the Canadian Parliament some one hit upon the happy idea of having Armistice Day and Thanksgiving day observed on the same day and the date was set as the Monday in which November 11 occurs.

This year the Canadian Parliament has again changed the date of Thanksgiving Day and an Order-in-Council was passed at the last session of parliament fixing the day of Thanksgiving as October 12th. Each year it is the intention of parliament to fix the Day of Thanksgiving, which will probably be the second Monday in October.

Canada as we have it has been born of hardship and human sacrifices. We are the Chosen People. Bring on the turkey—or must it be a bird of paradise before we admit gratitude?

So the day has become for Canada a real thanksgiving. It is a thanksgiving for the fruits of harvest and a day of special grateful remembrance for the sacrifices of those who do not share its observances with us but who made them possible.

MONTREAL MAN TO STUDY CONDITIONS IN WEST

Frederick Yorston, L.L.D., president and managing editor of the Montreal Standard Publishing Company Limited, is paying a visit to the west to find out the true conditions in his part of Canada. He travelled via Canadian National lines and visited Jasper Park enroute to the coast.

This is Mr. Yorston's first visit to the west since 1901, when he was a member of the corps of newspapermen who accompanied the present King the then Duke of York, on his journey across Canada. Mr. Yorston on the Royal tour represented the Montreal Star, the London Daily Mail and the Associated Press and has a lively recollection of a jolly holiday spent in western Canada.

SPRAY FOR FLIES

An appeal to residents of Carbon to take up the cudgels of war against flies, mosquitos and other insect pests is being made. Warm, moist weather in many sections has added a widespread increase of flies and mosquitos. We urge that an extermination campaign be undertaken not alone for its immediate results but as precaution against larvae deposits that will result in hordes of insects infesting this locality next year.

Best authorities agree that there are about 60 species of mosquitos in Canada which feed on the blood of human beings. Although a majority of them are not annoying in the woodlands, they often cause people considerable trouble indoors. In autumn they are generally found in cellars and basements.

Too many of us are inclined to think of flies in terms of personal discomfort and annoyance. There are no other insects that spread so much disease—they are known to carry germs of 30 different ailments, many of which are very often fatal. The yearly toll of life from "fly borne diseases" is more than the annual automobile fatalities. One fly can carry as many as 6,000,000 germs on its body from its common breeding place in the most filthy places.

Now is the time to exterminate both these dangerous and deadly pests. The best and most efficient method is for every householder, storekeeper and farmer to spray homes, stores and barns twice daily with good insecticide. Swatting the fly or the use of flypapers in homes is all right, but is inefficient, destroying only a few of the millions.

Spraying not only destroys flies and mosquitos present; it will keep other insects from entering for a period of time.

Cool weather causes insects to hide in places inaccessible to extermination methods other than a mist spray. And fall flies are a greater menace than those in summer because of their propagation possibilities for the following season. Exterminate one fly this fall and you prevent millions from hatching in the spring.

TWO COUPLES WED IN FOUR MINUTES ON BAY LINE

Probably a new world's record for hasty marriages was created last week on the Hudson Bay Railway at Mile 214, when Archdeacon Faries of the Anglican church, passing through on the Canadian National way freight, performed a double wedding in slightly less than four minutes.

The two couples arranged by wire that everything would be set for the happy event during the short stop the train would make. As soon as the engine chugged into the station the archdeacon rushed from the train and shot the question to the two pair in machine-gun fashion.

There is no time for hesitating in a wedding service on the Bay line, because there may not be another minister or priest along the line for another three months.

Helen (aged five): Mother, can hens live at the seaside?
Mother: "Of course, dear. Why do you ask?"

Helen: "Because I heard daddy tell the new maid he would take her out in the car as soon as he had sent the old hen to the seaside."

TENNIS NOTES

In order to encourage Lawn Tennis among the juniors, a tournament was held last week for boys of 15 years and under, for prizes donated by W. A. Braisher. The following are the results and scores of the games played:

Boy's Singles

First Round—N. Nash defeated F. Greenan 6-0, 6-0. H. Wise defeated P. Greenan 6-3, 6-4. G. Jealous defeated S. Poxon 6-1, 6-2. R. Wise defeated W. Skerry 6-2, 6-4.

Semi-Finals—N. Nash defeated Harold Wise 6-2, 6-2. R. Wise defeated G. Jealous 6-1, 6-2.

Final—N. Nash defeated R. Wise 6-5, 6-5.

Boy's Doubles

N. Nash and P. Greenan defeated S. Poxon and G. Jealous 6-3, 6-3.

R. Wise and H. Wise defeated W. Skerry and F. Greenan 6-0, 6-0.

Final—R. Wise and H. Wise defeated N. Nash and P. Greenan 6-0, 5-6, 6-3.

VICTOR HAWKINS HURT IN MINE

A painful accident occurred in the Peerless Carbon Collieries Mine, Carbon, on Wednesday morning, Sept. 30, when Victor Hawkins, had his foot crushed when a coal car ran over it.

Medical aid was summoned immediately and Hawkins was taken to the Drumheller Hospital for treatment and it was found that bones in the foot were broken.

Although the accident is a very painful one, and will keep the injured man off his feet for a number of weeks, it is stated that it will not result in permanent injury.

CANADA'S WHEAT CROP

The 1931 wheat crop of Canada is officially estimated at 271,400,000 bushels, of which 246,400,000 bushels will come from the three Prairie Provinces—Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, according to figures received by the Agricultural Department of the Canadian National Railways at Winnipeg. This year's crop is 126,472,000 bushels below that of last year. The largest production of wheat in 1931 is credited to the Province of Alberta with 119,100,000 bushels, followed by Saskatchewan with 101,300,000 bushels and Manitoba with 26,000,000.

Production of other grains is also less in Canada this year than in several previous years.

QUEER MISTAKES

Queer things sometimes get into print because human beings all make mistakes. Now and then a newspaper reporter writes copy carelessly, etc. Here are a few of "best bets" in such errors.

"Touches live wife, man hurled 35 feet."

"Wanted, saleslady. Must be respectable until after Xmas."

"For rent—lovely furnished room in private family with bath on car line."

"Experienced sales people wanted, male or female. No others need apply."

"The ladies of this church have cast off clothing of all kinds. They may be seen in the basement of the church any afternoon this week."

"For Sale—a folding bed by a lady that shuts up and looks like a piano."

WILL OBSERVE THANKSGIVING DAY ON OCTOBER 12

Thanksgiving Day will be celebrated this year in Monday, October 12. On this day all places of business in town will be closed, this being a Dominion holiday according to a proclamation issued by the Federal government.

Fixing a date by order-in-council for the observance of Thanksgiving Day separate from Armistice Day—or what is known as Remembrance Day under a bill passed at the last session of Parliament—is a departure from the former practice. While Remembrance Day will be commemorated each year on November 11, the separate date for observance of Thanksgiving Day will be fixed each year by order-in-council.

FOUR-SIDED FIGHT LIKE Y, RED DEER

There is every indication that the forthcoming by-election contest to be held soon in the Red Deer Riding will provide an exciting political battle.

At present, while very little has been announced definitely, it is thought that there will be four candidates in the field, Liberal, Conservative, U.F.A. and Independent. Rev. T.M. Revie has definitely entered the contest as the Independent. The Liberals, it is understood, are putting up J.W. McDonald K.C., of Macleod, the party leader. The Conservatives are undecided. Several names have been mentioned in this party but W.E. Payne, K.C., heads the list. The U.F.A. are keeping their intentions well guarded. At least four men have been mentioned as possible candidates. The number of names being rumored indicate that they have taken no definite action in the selecting of their stalwarts.

GOOD PRICE RECEIVED FOR SUFFOLK RAMS

As a further evidence that Western Canada is admirably suited to the production of high class livestock one need but refer to the sale of three pure bred Suffolk rams which were bred on the C.P.R. farm at Tilley, Alberta, and sold on August 25th at public auction at the National Wool Growers Sale, Salt Lake City, Utah. This is the largest ram sale on the continent.

One two-year old, a yearling and a ram lamb, all pure bred Suffolks, and as already mentioned bred on the Company farm, were placed on the express car at Tilley, consigned to the National sale. They travelled over three railway lines and were looked after by the Express Company on each line. They passed through the American Customs and arrived at the sale in good condition. They sold at the following prices:

The two-year old brought \$190.00

The Yearling brought \$250.00

The Lamb brought \$135.00

Considering the fact that the market for range sheep is so very low in the United States these prices are considered to be very high. The yearling ram was the second highest priced Suffolk ram in the sale and his selling price was only exceeded by a ram imported from England.

If women had any sense there would be more hatchetors.

STOVES

CIRCULATING HEATERS—Will heat a 4-roomed house.
Specially Priced This Fall at..... \$35.00

QUEBEC HEATERS—All Sizes—Priced up from \$15.50

STOVE BOARDS—28x28—Each \$1.75

STOVE PIPES, 6 and 7 IN.—DAMPERS—T-PIPES—
ELBOWS—AND OTHER NEEDS

GALVANIZED COAL HODS, ALL SIZES—FIRE SHOVELS, ETC

A Few Bargains in Second Hand Ranges and Heaters on hand.
Call in and see them.

We Order Stove Repairs and Stove Grates for you

BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES, LTD.

A. KLASSEN, MANAGER — PHONE 3, CARBON

Who Does Your Printing?

All business houses need more or less printed matter, all of which is within the possibilities of the local printer. Yet how prone many are to pass up the home printer and let the orders go to city offices which have no interest whatever in rural communities except to get printing orders and the cash to pay for them. Business men, remember that the home paper is constantly promoting the interests of the home community and you owe it to yourself and your local paper to back up these efforts by at least having your printed matter done locally.

WHEN IN NEED OF PRINTED MATTER CONSULT

The Carbon Chronicle

CONSIDER YOUR DEBT TO MEN OF SCIENCE

The Pharmacist who waits on you at the neighborhood drug store belongs to a profession which has done much through scientific investigation to alleviate human ills.

However, few pharmacies can be maintained on professional work alone. Keep one in your neighborhood by giving it a fair share of your purchases of such every day household needs as you find displayed there.

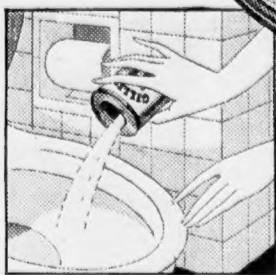
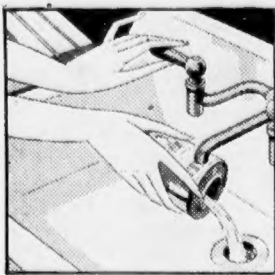
Your Druggist is more than a merchant. He's your doctor's right hand man.

MACK'S DRUG STORE

A.F. McKIBBIN PHM. B. Prescriptions Dispensed PHONE 24 CARBON

GILLETT'S

Cleans SINKS

DRAINS and the
TOILET BOWL

Flake Lye

★ Lye should never be
dissolved in hot water.USE full strength Gillett's Lye to keep
all your drains clean and free-running.A small quantity poured down your
sinks and toilet bowl, each week, will
rid them of all dirt accumulations and
save you costly repair bills.For all household cleaning, one table-
spoonful of Gillett's Lye dissolved in a
gallon of cold* water provides a safe
solution for washing floors, tiling,
refrigerators, etc.

■ Full strength for Sink Drains ■ Full strength for the toilet bowl ■ In solution for all general cleaning

GILLETT'S Lye "Eats Dirt"

The new FREE Gillett's Lye booklet
describes many other ways this handy
product can help you with all your
cleaning. Send for it.WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Twenty-two vessels, nearly all Diesel equipped, were launched in Japan in the first six months of this year.

Professor Edwin R. A. Seligman, internationally known economist of Columbia University, thinks the suspension of the gold standard by Great Britain will stimulate industry.

Miss H. D. Hobrecker, for nine years leader of the Young Women's Christian Association in Nova Scotia, has been appointed national secretary of the Y.W.C.A. for Canada.

The memorial to those who lost their lives when the giant dirigible R-101 crashed in France last October, has been unveiled above the graves of the victims in Cardington churchyard.

Estimating a wheat average for the province of 16½ bushels per acre, a general crop report issued by the Alberta Wheat Pool places the Edmonton district above all sections with an average of 28 bushels to the acre.

Further discouragement to British migration to the Dominion appeared in an announcement from the Overseas Settlement Department that the special \$50 passage rate for British settlers to Canada was withdrawn October 1.

Assurance that the Dominion Government would assume 50 per cent. of the total cost of unemployment relief work in Alberta, including labour and material, has been announced by Hon. G. L. McPherson, Provincial Minister of Public Works.

Sir Howard Grubb, noted authority on astronomical instruments and builder of them, died recently in Dublin. Sir Howard has sometimes been credited with the invention of the submarine periscope and he made many developments on it.

The Poor Man's Friend.—Put up in small bottles that are easily portable and sold for a very small sum, Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil possesses power in concentrated form. Its cheapness and the varied uses to which it can be put make it the poor man's friend. No dealer's stock is complete without it.

England's Speed Records

England's official speed records for air, land and water despite the unfortunate termination of the race at Detroit are as follows: Airplane—Squadron Leader A. H. Orlebar, 357.7 miles an hour, with a Supermarine Rolls-Royce S-6. Automobile—Malcolm Campbell, 246.066 miles an hour. Speedboat—Kaye Don, 110,223 miles an hour, with "Miss England II."

for SPRAINS
Rub Minard's in gently. It penetrates sore ligaments, allays inflammation, soothes, heals.
Puts you on your feet!

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

W. N. U. 1909

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 4

THE MACEDONIAN CALL

Golden Text: "Go ye therefore, and make disciples of all nations."—Matthew 28:19.

Lesson: Acts 15:36 to 16:15; Romans 15:18-21.

Devotional Reading: Hebrews 11:8-10.

Explanations and Comments

The Two Great Workers Separate. Acts 15:36-41.—"Come and let us go back and visit the brothers in every town where we have proclaimed the word of the Lord. Let us see how they are doing" (Moffatt's Version), said Paul to Barnabas, who had spent some time in Antioch of Syria after the return from the Council in Jerusalem. Barnabas was ready for another missionary tour, but he wished to try Mark again, while Paul would not take a man with them who had deserted them in Pamphylia on their first tour. Unable to agree, the two apostles separated—Barnabas took Mark with him and sailed for Cyprus, and here we part with great-hearted missionary, for there is no further record of his work. Paul chose Silas as his companion and they went by land through Syria and Cilicia, strengthening the churches on the way.

"The separation of Paul and Barnabas was highly conducive to the progress of the gospel. Each could now work with greater freedom. Barnabas would be delivered from a position in which he might from the increasing importance of Paul feel his own influence was diminishing; and Paul would feel more thoroughly independent. Besides, instead of one mission, now there were two; Barnabas and Mark labouring in one quarter, and Paul and Silas in another; and thus double work would be performed."—Gloag.

Timothy Chosen As a Companion. Acts 16:1-5.—Paul and Silas visited Derbe and Lystra, and in the latter city Paul chose Timothy, a young man of good reputation, to accompany them on their journey. As they travelled from town to town they delivered to the churches the resolutions passed at the Council in Jerusalem. Everywhere the churches were strengthened in the faith (i.e., faith in Christ, as over against the idea of the works of the law) and increased in numbers.

The Call to Europe. Acts 16:9, 10.—Up to the time of Paul's vision at Troas, the Holy Spirit had exerted His influence by hindering, restraining. Then at Troas a challenge was set before Paul, he was called to make a new advance; in a vision at night there was a man of Macedonia standing, beseeching him, and saying, "Come over into Macedonia and help us."

Paul's Aim in His Work. Romans 15:18-21.—From the moment when Ananias informed Paul that Christ counted him a chosen instrument to bear His name before the Gentiles, up until the hour when Paul addressed his letter to the Romans, he had visioned with increasing clearness that his task was "to make the Gentiles obedient to Christ." Christ had worked through him, he writes, through his words and deeds, through the power of signs and wonders, through the power of the Holy Spirit. From Jerusalem and round about even unto Illyricum, on the west of Macedonia, he has, he proudly declares, "fully preached the gospel of Christ." This was Paul's glorying, that he had met to its fullest extent the duty of his calling as the apostle of the Gentiles. He could point to his task and call it done, as far as time and circumstances had permitted.

His special aim had been not to build upon another's foundation, but to preach Christ where he had not been named. In the words of Isaiah,

"They shall see, to whom no tidings of Him came,
And they who have not heard shall understand."

Text Books
In Schools

Few Changes Required By Departmental Regulations In Saskatchewan

Allegations that the Saskatchewan Department of Education has authorized radical changes in school text books involving needless expense to parents in these days of financial depression, are declared unfounded in a recent statement to the press, emanating from the Department. The statement asserts that the new curriculum recently adopted for public and high schools of the province, does not require the scrapping of old text books and the purchase of new. In fact, it is set forth that, pursuant to instructions from Premier J. T. M. Anderson, as Minister of Education, pupils having access to old school books formerly authorized by the Department, are not required to purchase new ones.

The statement further shows that, far from causing additional expense to parents, the new curriculum actually calls for a smaller expenditure on books than ever before. Certain text books have been eliminated, thus making savings possible, while the only new books authorized are inexpensive.

In the public school grades, the only new book to be authorized was the Congdon Music Primer (price 25 cents), for use of grades three and four. This was necessitated by the addition of Music to the public school curriculum in all grades. On the other hand, Elementary Composition (price 50 cents), formerly a text book for grades five to eight, and Public School Grammar (35 cents), formerly an alternative text with English Grammar in grades six to eight, both have been dropped, as no text book is authorized in this subject. Further, the cost of the Canadian Speller was reduced, this year, from 40 cents to 30 cents.

With the exception of literature selections in English and foreign languages, the high school text books authorized for this year are almost identical with those of last year, according to the statement. Selections in supplementary reading have been changed throughout, in compliance with earnest requests from high school teachers. Literature selections in grades nine and twelve have been changed for the same reason, while a few changes have been made in Latin, French and German prose. It is the usual practice for departments of education to change the selections in English and foreign languages annually, but, the statement adds, no changes were made in Saskatchewan for 1930-31. The cost of literature and foreign language texts, it is pointed out, range from 15 to 50 cents. In grade twelve Biology, the

Lovely Skin

Vegetable Pills Did What Creams Couldn't

"I find (writes Miss E. T. Clapham) that Carter's Little Liver Pills will do more to keep the complexion clear and the skin free from blemishes than all the face creams I have used."

Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are no ordinary laxative. They are ALL VEGETABLE and have a definite, valuable tonic action upon the liver. They end Constipation, Indigestion, Bilioussness, Headaches, Acidity. All druggists. 25c and 75c red packages.

former text book being out of print, it was replaced, necessarily, by the revised edition. However, pupils having access to the old text are not required to purchase the new book.

Free Distribution

Carrying the economies with regard to school text books further, the Department of Education has made arrangements with the Saskatchewan Teachers' Alliance for the collection of used text books, and their distribution, free of charge, amongst schools in the dried-out areas of the province. Where text books, previously authorized, are available, they may be used to meet the emergency says a statement issued by Premier Anderson covering this phase of the matter, which follows:

"The Department of Education has received many letters from all parts of the province, but particularly from the dried-out areas, requesting that pupils unable to purchase school books should be furnished with them by the Department. Arrangements have now been made with the executive of the Saskatchewan Teachers' Alliance whereby the latter undertakes to assist the department in taking care of cases of urgent need. The Alliance has welcomed the opportunity of sharing the responsibilities of the present situation.

"Through their 176 locals in the province, the Alliance will gather together at local points any discarded books available in their respective areas, at the same time they will ascertain through their members information regarding urgent cases. So far as possible each local will distribute books collected to needy schools in their district, the books to become the property of the school and not of individual pupils to whom they will be loaned for use.

"Any surplus will be sent to the Department of Education, and where there are cases which the locals are unable to handle, the information will be passed on to the department for attention. The department will undertake to distribute used books outside the territory served by the Alliance locals or where a local is unable to meet the local demands.

"The Department of Education has decided that no child should be kept out of school because of lack of books. Relief will be furnished as quickly as possible, but in the meantime children should be kept in regular attendance at school. Where text books previously authorized are available, they may be used to meet this emergency condition, provided authorized books are not available. It is further suggested that, where necessary, teachers should arrange the sharing of books among their pupils as it is not essential that every child should possess a complete set."

Solution Of Economic
Distress On PrairiesLies In Diversified Farming Opinion
Of Financial Corporation
President

More diversified farming and limited raising of livestock, under a system of advisory farm management is the only solution for economic distress on the Canadian prairies, in the opinion of C. M. Bowman, president of the Colonization Finance Corporation. He has returned from a three weeks' tour of 125 western farms which are being operated under the supervision of the corporation.

The company was formed in 1929 when it was found mortgagors were falling in arrears of interest and tenants and purchasers under sale agreements were failing to meet their obligations.

Through its system, western farmers were slowly being shifted away from an all-wheat crop, he said.

Railroads of Argentina are fighting private trucking companies by establishing parallel truck lines.

Danced On the DO-X

Germany Proves Great 'Plane Good
As Ocean Liner

For the time being, her size satisfies our imagination. With a wing spread of 152 feet and a hull 131 feet long, twelve motors and two decks providing ample quarters for passengers and crew, it is possible for her to carry a pay load of from sixty to seventy passengers in addition to her crew of twelve. In one trial flight she actually carried 169 persons. As a final note on her resemblance to an ocean liner, it is reported that the passengers en route to New York held a dance on board ship after leaving Hampton Roads.

The DO-X is an experiment and its mishaps may be attributed to this fact. It is still to be seen whether either this 'plane or others built like her can be regularly and profitably used in air transportation. In any event Germany has shown us what can be done with the dirigible in trans-Atlantic flying; she is now attempting to demonstrate the possibilities of giant airplanes.—New York Evening Post.

LOST 30 lbs. FAT
IN 3 MONTHS

AT THE AGE OF 40

"I was very stout, and I have taken Kruschen Salts for 3 months, and have reduced from 212 lbs. to 182 lbs. (age 40). I am a hearty eater, and have never dieted in any way. Also I have never felt any ill effects whilst I have been taking Kruschen salts."—T.H.

That is an instance of Kruschen succeeding without assistance. But if any fat person will be satisfied with a moderate diet, and will take one half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water before breakfast every morning—they can lose fat in just the same way.

This is what Kruschen Salts does—it cleans out the impurities in your blood by keeping the bowels, kidneys and liver in splendid working shape, and fills you with a vigor and tireless energy you'd almost forgotten had existed—you get the needed exercise.

As a result, instead of planting yourself in an easy chair every free moment and letting flabby fat accumulate, you feel an urge for activity that keeps you moving around doing the things you've always wanted to do and needed to do to keep you in good condition.

Champion Rabbit Catcher

Isaac Gough, of Gloucestershire, England, claims to be the champion rabbit catcher of Britain. He declared recently that he and his two sons had caught 52,343 rabbits between August and March. They have caught 1,500 in 10 days and 534 in one night. Mr. Gough makes so much money from trapping that he pays income tax and is proud of it.

Persian Balm promotes daintiness, charm and beauty. It is unrivalled in its magical effect on the skin. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues, it leaves never a vestige of stickiness. Delightfully cool to the skin. Stimulating and invigorating. Softens and makes the hands flawlessly white. Subtly fragrant. Imparts youth and loveliness to the complexion. Persian Balm is the inevitable choice of the woman who cares.

Purchase Junkers 'Plane

T. Siers, superintendent of maintenance for Canadian Airways (western division), is now in Germany to take delivery of a new Junkers 'plane for his company. The aircraft, known as the JU-52 type, is designed as a commercial air freighter and will carry a load of 6,000 pounds at a speed of a hundred miles an hour.

The Thousand Islands of the St. Lawrence are rivalled by the 1,500 islands along the waterfront of Rio de Janeiro.

CORN
Lift off - No Pain!QUICK
RELIEF

Just a drop or two of Putnam's on any sore corn and out comes all the pain. The corn shrivels up and drops off. No scar, no pain, no pinching from tight shoes. You can dance or walk in comfort. Use only Putnam's Corn Extractor. Satisfaction guaranteed. Sold by druggists everywhere.

PUTNAM'S

WANT FURTHER FEDERAL AID FOR HIGHWAYS

Lucerne, Que.—The election of Hon. A. C. Stewart, Minister of Highways for Saskatchewan, as president of the Canadian Good Roads Association; lengthy discussion as to the part urban centres should bear in the maintenance of the country's highways; a review of the tourist traffic and its consequent "invisible export" of Canadian scenery and pleasures, and a debate on level crossings, featured an active closing day of the Association's 18th annual two-day convention here.

Further Federal aid for the construction of highways and the elimination of level crossings was recommended in resolutions adopted by the association.

Taxation for commercial vehicles should be much higher, S. W. Fairweather, director of the Bureau of Economics of the Canadian National Railways stated. He sounded a warning against the country plunging too deeply into highway expenditures without making adequate plans for a return on the investment.

While the efforts of the Board of Railway Commissioners had improved level crossings conditions, a total of 341 railway crossing accidents had occurred in 1930 in Canada, and a total of 115 lives and 475 injured had resulted, Hon. Frank Oliver, advisory officer to the Board of Railway Commissioners, stated.

Subways and tunnels have been built where feasible and financially possible, and highways diverted to avoid crossing the right-of-way, he said. The Dominion still had, however, some 28,000 level crossings from coast to coast.

W. G. Robertson, manager of the Ontario Motor League, disputed a remark by Mr. Oliver who concluded that Ontario held the leadership in reckless driving. Two other provinces had a higher accident rate than had Ontario, Mr. Robertson said. The number of cars in Ontario, its larger winter mileage, its many tourists and the province's 7,000 level crossings were among the factors contributing to Ontario's accident total.

Other officers elected were: Hon. W. R. Hibbs, Minister of Public Works, Newfoundland, first vice-president; Hon. R. W. Bruhn, Minister of Public Works, British Columbia, second vice-president; Hon. Leopold Macaulay, Minister of Highways, Ontario, third vice-president.

New directors elected were: Hon. W. Finlayson, Minister of Lands, Forest and Northern Development, Ontario; Hon. Leonard MacNeil, Minister of Highways, Prince Edward Island; Mr. Justice Fullerton, Chairman of the Board of Railway Commissioners; Charles M. Black, President of the Royal Automobile Club of Canada, and J. L. Stewart, General Manager, Canadian Automobile Chamber of Commerce.

Coal From China

Protest Landing Of Cargo Is Made At Halifax

Halifax, N.S.—A protest against the landing of Chinese coal in Canada, was telegraphed to Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister, by Hon. W. A. Black, M.P., and Felix P. Quinn, M.P., Federal Members for this constituency.

The protest followed the announcement that a Norwegian freighter was on the way from Port Redon, French Indo-China, with a cargo of 4,000 tons of Chinese anthracite for sale in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Escapes From Ice

Point Barrow, Alaska.—The Hudson's Bay Company trading steamer, "Baychimo," which for several days had been in danger of being crushed and beached, has escaped the clutches of the Arctic ice pack and headed southeast along the coast to safety.

Hudson's Bay Chief In West

Winnipeg, Man.—With the object of obtaining first hand information about the business of the company, Major Patrick Ashley Cooper, new governor of the Hudson's Bay Company, is in Winnipeg conferring with local executives of the company.

W. N. U. 1909

Plea For Independence

Mahatma Gandhi Voices Strong Demand For Self-Government For India

London, England.—Two hundred members of all parties in the House of Commons sat in the historic grand committee room at Westminster while Mahatma Gandhi, Hindu Nationalist delegate to the Indian Round Table Conference, voiced the strongest demand he has yet made for Indian independence.

Squatting in his homespun cotton robes with a group of followers, Gandhi, in easy conversational tones and a gentle voice, declared he would be satisfied with nothing less than complete independence. Safeguards proposed in the draft constitution drawn up by the first conference—such as British control over Indian defence, foreign policy and finance—were unacceptable, he said. But India's complete independence would not exclude partnership with Britain on a basis of equality, he added.

"I will not accept the husks of independence, carrying with them safeguards and reservations," he said. "Rather would I declare myself a rebel . . . thousands of Nationalists have shed themselves of the fear of death."

Mr. Gandhi spoke for an hour and 45 minutes. Later, when questions were raised upon him by the members, his sense of humour won him sympathy. To one member who wanted to know what the word "mahatma" meant, Mr. Gandhi answered. "It means an insignificant person." The chairman explained the term meant "the embodiment of a great soul."

Among Gandhi's audience were Miss Megan Lloyd George, James A. de Rothschild and two members of the old Labour Cabinet, Rt. Hon. J. R. Clynes, and Rt. Hon. Tom Shaw.

Many Returning To Britain

More Inward Bound To Old Country Than Going Out

London, England.—For the first time in history—except during the war—more people are returning to Great Britain from the Dominions than are emigrating to them, the "Overseas Settler," organ of the Overseas Settlement Committee, points out.

During the year ending June 1931, there was an outward balance of settlers from Britain to the Dominions of only 200, and the outgoing persons exceeded returning ones only in the case of New Zealand. Figures from all the other Dominions showed an inward balance.

In the same period the total British emigration to all parts of the Empire was 38,000 compared with 80,000 in the preceding year.

And many Britons who settled in the United States since the war are returning to Britain, the "Overseas Settler" added.

Armaments Truce

London, England.—The British attitude toward the Italian proposal for an armaments truce is a favourable one, Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, acting head of the National Government in Premier Ramsay MacDonald's absence, told the House of Commons. Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, at Geneva, had been given instructions that he could agree to naval proposals subject to their acceptance by all other powers, Mr. Baldwin said.

Search For Cramer Continues

London, England.—Hope that Parker D. Cramer, United States airman, who was lost on a flight from Detroit to Copenhagen, remains alive lingers. The British Broadcasting Company has appealed to ships in North Sea waters and residents of the barren Orkney and Shetland Islands to keep a sharp watch for Cramer and his radio operator, Oliver Pacquette, as they might be on an uninhabited island.

People Live Longer

Kansas City, Mo.—W. B. Jones, Pittsburgh, secretary-treasurer of the Association of American Cemetery Superintendents, said here that the depression had struck cemetery men as well as others. In times of depression, he declared, people eat and drink less, so live longer.

Japan Withdraws Troops

Tokyo, Japan.—Japanese occupation of positions outside the south Manchurian railway zone has been halted, the foreign office announced, and withdrawal of troops is under way.

SKY ROCKET



Travelling faster than man has ever done before is not fast enough for Flight Lieut. G. H. Stainforth (above), of the British Schneider Cup team, who recently averaged 386 miles an hour over a three kilometre course, and he will shortly attempt to establish a speed record which will stand for a number of years.

Would Ship Wheat To China

Proposal Made To Dispose Of Surplus Wheat On Credit

Victoria, B.C.—That Canada ship its surplus wheat to China and take a chance on receiving payment for it later, when China is in better financial shape, is the proposal advanced here by Hon. William Atkinson, Minister of Agriculture. Mr. Atkinson will discuss his plan with the Dominion Department of Agriculture shortly.

"We find in the world today," Mr. Atkinson said, in making public his proposal, "an appalling situation. The wheat producing nations, Canada particularly, are embarrassed by huge surpluses of wheat and yet in China, according to latest reports, millions will starve to death during the coming winter."

"Apart from the moral aspect of the question which is important, it seems to me that this is an absurd position from an economic standpoint. That is to say, we can not use our wheat and it is doing us no good lying in elevators. If we could dispose of it, however—if we could get anything for it at all—we should clear the way for the sale of the next crop at least."

"The obvious thing, it seems to me, is to ship our surplus wheat to China and take China's note in return for it. We might be some time getting all our money, but we could not help being better off than we are now, with our grain choking the channels of business."

"Another important point, too, is that if we unloaded our wheat surplus in China now, we would create a wheat appetite among the Chinese. We would be building up a huge potential market for our grain."

Retrial In Kern Case

Moose Jaw, Sask.—Retrial of J. H. Kern, Sr., J. H. Kern, Jr., and D. K. Horne on charges of conspiracy to defraud was ordered in court of King's Bench when the jury brought in its final verdict of disagreement. The case will come up at the next jury sittings of King's Bench court in this city, next January.

To Secure Evidence

Raid Conducted In Ontario On Motion Picture Concerns

Toronto, Ont.—Books and papers of seven motion picture companies, named by Peter White, K.C., as being members of an illegal combine, were seized here in a raid conducted by a combined force of provincial and city police. The seizure followed announcement by Hon. W. H. Price, Attorney-General of Ontario, that the province would prosecute several motion picture corporations in connection with the alleged combine.

Offices of the Canadian Paramount Corporation, Famous Players Canadian Corporation, the Bloom and Fine Theatres, Regal Films, Ltd., and Exhibitors Distributing Co., Ltd., were among those visited by police.

Seizure of the books and papers was merely carrying out necessary details in securing evidence in connection with the impending prosecutions, Col. R. H. Greer, K.C., who will conduct the prosecution for the province, explained. There were no objections raised to the seizures in any of the offices.

Prosecution is scheduled to commence October 5 at the fall criminal assizes, with several other provinces co-operating with Ontario in the action.

Indictments are at present in the course of preparation and counsel have been instructed to move at once to bring the cases before the assizes.

Both the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan will, it is understood, co-operate with Ontario in one set of prosecutions against the alleged combine.

Some 20 companies are affected by Ontario's action. All these were named by Commissioner White as parties to the combine.

Japan Shaken By Severe Earthquake

Houses Collapsed and Telegraph Lines Put Out Of Commission

Tokio, Japan.—Mid-Japan has been shaken by another severe earthquake which caused 14 deaths and injuries to 60 in Saitama and Gumma prefectures alone.

In Saitama prefecture 150 houses collapsed, including the famous temple of Hikawa in Humagal.

Landslides interrupted rail travel on various lines and 17 telegraph and telephone trunk lines were put out of commission, cutting off communication with Kobe, Dairen, Kumamoto and Hakodate.

Seismologists said the 'quake was the most severe this year.

Children Perish In Fire

Six Burned To Death When Farm House Destroyed

Hague, Sask.—Six of the nine children of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Unruh, of Hague, Sask., were burned to death when their farm home was destroyed by fire. Three of the children managed to escape from an upstairs window, but apparently the fire had overcome the others, who ranged from one year and ten months to 13 years of age.

The bodies of the six little victims were practically reduced to ashes. Four of the children had apparently huddled together as their remains were discovered in a heap while another was found at one side and the baby had been burned to death in her bed.

Who Said Depression?



A strong indication that times after all, are not as bad as they might be was recently given at Fergus, Ont., when a train of 27 cars pulled out of the Canadian Pacific Railway Station, carrying products of Beatty Bros., Limited, manufacturers of electric washing machinery. With all the talk about "produced in Canada goods" and employment for Canadians, the event, which has become one of the town's regular events of recent years, was this year vested with special interest and the employees of the plant and the townsfolk in general turned out to cheer the train as it sped away to distribute its freight from coast to coast throughout the Dominion.

GENERAL SMUTS PICTURES A NEW ERA OF SCIENCE

London, England.—A tremendous ovation was accorded General the Rt. Hon. Jan. C. Smuts as he entered the Central Hall at Westminster to deliver his presidential address, opening the centenary meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. General Smuts, distinguished South African soldier, statesman and scholar, was accompanied by several renowned past presidents.

The hall was filled to capacity and three overflow halls were also jammed as General Smuts furnished a "Scientific world picture of today" in which he set the keynote for one of the greatest gatherings of scientists the world has ever seen.

General Smuts saw a new era of science which scraps materialism and may surpass religion in ethical uplift. He showed how recent scientific discoveries point to evidence the material objects recognized by man's senses are in their origins as immaterial as thought or mind, and that both materials and thought seem to go back to some principle of not-yet-understood unity, which he named "holism."

"The new concept has made it possible to construe matter, mass and energy as but definite measurable conditions of the curvature of space time," General Smuts declared. "We may say that matter and energy will have disappeared as independent entities and will have become mere configurations in space-time."

"The space-time world, however novel, however shattering to common sense, is not in conflict with reason. Indeed, the space-time world is largely a discovery of mathematical reason and is an entirely rational world."

But in the new scientific drive General Smuts said, it is recognized the world consists not only of electrons and radiations, but also of souls and aspirations. Beauty and holiness are seen as much aspects of nature as energy and entropy. "We seem to have passed beyond the definitely physical world into a twilight where physics and metaphysics meet; where space-time does not exist and where strictly casual law in the old sense does not apply."

"It may fairly be said science is perhaps the clearest revelation of God to our age," General Smuts also told his great audience. "While religion, art, and science are still separate values they may not always remain such. A serious lag has already developed between our rapid scientific advance and our stationary ethical advance, a lag which has already found expression in the greatest tragedy in history."

"Science itself must help to close this dangerous gap in our civilization which threatens the disruption of our civilization and the decay of our species. Its final and perhaps most difficult task may be found just here. Science may be destined to become the most effective drive toward ethical values and in that way render its most priceless human service. In saying this I am going beyond the scope of science as at present understood."

"The ancient spiritual goods and heirlooms of our race need not be ruthlessly scrapped. The great values and ideals retain their unfading glory and derive new interest and force from a cosmic setting."

British Motion Pictures

Toronto, Ont.—Wider distribution in Canada of produced-in-Britain moving pictures is promised by N. L. Nathanson, recently returned from a two-months' tour of England. Mr. Nathanson was not prepared to announce he had completed any arrangement with British production companies, but he indicated the probability that his organization would effect a closer alliance with British producers.

May Have Winter Train Service

The Pas, Man.—Churchill this year will be linked with the outside world by a train service throughout the winter, it was learned unofficially here. Once a week over the frozen tundra that stretches along the 500-mile bay line from here to the new bay port, engines will plow through the snow to bring mail and supplies to the few that will remain at Churchill throughout the winter.

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Drumheller daily at 8 a.m. & 5 p.m.Leaves Calgary for Carbon and
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IN CARBON AND DISTRICT**W. Poxon & Son****WINTER BROS.
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ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE**JOHN WOLF****Printing---**WE DO IT and guarantee satisfaction. You can at least
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IF YOUHave Anything to sell.
Want to rent a farm,
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Carbon, or are in need
of anything. Just advertise it
in THE CHRONICLE**TOWN & COUNTY****Personalographs**Mrs. Lacombe of Calgary, mother of
Mrs. Jas. O'Rourke, died in that city
on Thursday, October 1st. Mr. and
Mrs. O'Rourke and Miss Alice Lacombe
left for Calgary last Friday to attend
the funeral, which took place at Lang-
don on Saturday, October 3rd.**FOR SALE**—A few Shetland Ponies—
Prices range from \$5.00 to \$35.00.
Apply to Peerless Carbon Collieries,
Carbon, Alberta.Frank S. Rouleau arrived on Satur-
day and is visiting with his son and
daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. E.J.
Rouleau.Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Smith were Cal-
gary visitors last week end.**WANTED**—A man of good standing
and influence to take orders from
the trade in Carbon. Big commission.
News Publishing Company, Limited,
Truro, N.S.The Hungarian Partridge season
opened on Thursday, October 1st. The
partridge are not as plentiful in the
district this year, owing to the loss
of the young at the time of the spring
floods.Mr. and Mrs. T.B. Winter of Calgary
arrived on Thursday and spent a couple
of days in Carbon looking after
their business interests.Mrs. W. Poxon was a Calgary visi-
tor on Friday, October 2nd.Don't forget—Monday, October 12th,
is Thanksgiving Day and all places of
business will be closed. Stock your
larder for the occasion.**FOR SALE**—Pure Bred Oxford Rams.
Prices reasonable. Alex Reid, Carbon**THE HOME TOWN PAPER**Your home town paper heralds to
the world your birth, tells of your
standing in school classes, mentions
your birthday party when you are
sweet sixteen, congratulates you on
graduating from high school, starts
you off to college, mentions your ob-
taining a position of importance in a
bank or elsewhere, hollers for you
when you marry the sweetest girl in
the world, records the arrival of your
first born, rejoices with you in your
triumphs, sympathizes with you in
your sorrows—and when you pass on
it does its best to get you safely past
the Pearly Gates, and that last job
is in many cases not a senecure.For the small sum of two dollars
per year—what more could you ask.
—Exchange.Jonah to the whale: "If you'd kept
your mouth shut, this wouldn't have
happened."**THE
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OFFICE
IS FULLY
EQUIPPED
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LOOSE LEAF ACCOUNT
FORMSRULED FORMS OF EVERY
DESCRIPTIONAND EVERYTHING IN THE
LINE OF COMMERCIAL
OR SOCIETY PRINTING.**NOTICE**A number of 'members' of the Car-
bon Golf Club have not paid their
1931 dues. There are a number of
small debts to clear off and there is no
money in the treasury to do this. In
all fairness to those who have paid
their dues, could those who have en-
joyed the privileges of the club all
year, and who are in arrears, not send
in their remittance immediately?Please make an endeavor to do so
at once.THE CARBON GOLF CLUB,
E. J. Rouleau, Secretary**READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS !****Public Notice****POSTPONEMENT OF TAX SALE**It is the desire of some of the pro-
perty owners who are delinquent in
taxes to have the Village of Carbon
Tax Sale postponed till after thresh-
ing. According to the Village Act this
is possible and the Council has au-
thorized the Tax Sale to be postponed
for a month. The Sale will now be
held at the office of the Secretary-
Treasurer, Carbon, on Monday, Nov-
ember 5th, at 2 p.m.

ALEX REID,

Secretary-Treasurer,
Village of Carbon**THEATRE****Mon. Oct. 12th**

AT 8:30 P.M.

Eddie Cantor

— IN —

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ONE PRICE TO ALL PATRONS

25c**HARVEST NEEDS**MEN'S WORK BOOTS — OVERALLS — PANTS — ALSO
FULL ASSORTMENT OF GLOVES FOR HARVEST.

DRY GOODS!! — DRY GOODS!!

JUST RECEIVED—A new assortment of Prints, Gingham, Shirt-
ing, and Flannelette—all selling at reduced prices for quick
Sale. Make your children's school clothes now while goods
are selling at their lowest.**CARBON TRADING CO.****Buy Your Bread Here!**OUR PRICES ARE AS LOW OR LOWER THAN IN ANY OTHER
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WRITING TABLETS AND THE PAPER QUALITY IS BETTER.TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THIS OFFER. HAVE
YOUR LETTER PAPER WITH YOUR NAME
AND ADDRESS NEATLY PRINTED ON IT.**THE CARBON CHRONICLE****WANT ADS. GET RESULTS****RIDING IN THE CLOUDS**The pictures show: a
typical trail ride,
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river, and the sterling
type of cowboy, who
is guide, friend and
counselor to the dis-
ciples of the saddle.Up, out and away from the cares
and limitations of modern life;
sharing the joys of long days in the
saddle in flower-studded Alplands
and stately passes with a goodly
company of kindred spirits; happy
evenings round the campfires and
restful, health-giving nights in the
wine-like atmosphere of the moun-
tains; such is the life of the Trail
Riders of the Canadian Rockies,
on their annual expeditions from
Banff and Lake Louise, which have
long since become famous items
in the summer programs of the
two great Canadian Pacific Rail-way hotels at these renowned
holiday places. Carefully planned
rides, of varying durations to suit
all comers; experienced guides,
cooks and horse-wranglers; a pack
train always ahead to welcome the
riders at the evening meal, with
the night's camp all ready for
occupation; horses that are as
sure-footed as goats all
contribute to making
this form of holiday one
of the most original
and enjoyable on
the American continent. Cana-
dian Pacific lines carry enthu-
siasts and new recruits from the
four corners of the earth to Banff
and Lake Louise, each summer.
This year the official four-day ridewill be held from July 30 to August
2, covering 52 miles through Banff
National Park, in territory with
special appeal to the photographer
and fisherman, and will be followed
by a 10-day ride of greater mileage.